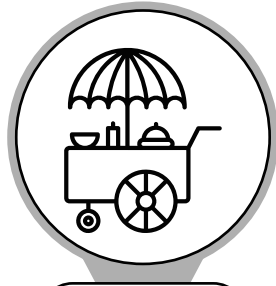


ठ



ठेला



ठप्पा



ठंडी

